

TURKISH-ENGLISH GLOSSARY

Notes about the glossary

- If the common casual pronunciation of an entry word is different than its written form it is given in between brackets after the entry word: for example, **acaba** [acaba:] (I wonder).
- Case ending(s) required by an entry word after its object is / are indicated in between parentheses. In the glossary section, (-) indicates the nominative case (no ending), (I) indicates the accusative case, (A) indicates the dative case, (DA) indicates the locative case, (DAn) indicates the ablative case, and (IA) indicates **ile**: for example, **aç-** (I) (to open).
- Words written in the same way may occasionally have different meanings on the basis of differing accent patterns. These specific accent patterns are also indicated in the glossary section: for example, **artık** [artık] (now, henceforth); **artık** [artık] (left over, remnant).
- (gr.) indicates that the entry word is a term of grammar, for example, **edilgen** passive (gr.)
- The order of the words in the glossary follows the official Turkish alphabet.

abla older sister

acaba [acaba:] I wonder

acayip [aca:yip] strange

acele urgently, hastily; hurry, haste

acele et- (-) to rush, hurry, be in a hurry

acı bitter

acı hot (pepper); pain

acı- (-/A) to hurt; to feel sorry / compassion for

acık- (-) to feel / get hungry

acil [a:cil] emergency; urgent

aç hungry

aç- (I) to open

açık clear (weather); open; light (colors)

açıkla- (I) to explain, clarify

açıklama explanation

açıl- (-) to be opened

ad name; noun (gr.)

ada island

adam man; person

adıl pronoun (gr.)

adres address

affet- (I) to excuse, forgive

ağabey [a:bi] older brother

ağaç [a:ç] tree; wood

ağır [a:r] heavy; difficult; slow

ağırlık [a:rlık] weight

ağız [a:z] mouth; rim, brim

ağla- [a:la-] to cry, weep

agrı ache, pain

ağrı- (I) [a:rı-] to ache, hurt

ağustos [austos] August

aile [a:yile] family

ait (A) [a:yit] belonging to; relating to

ak white

ak- (-) to flow, run, leak

akıl intelligence, mind, reason

akıllı intelligent, wise

akraba [akraba:] relative

akşam evening

akşam yemeği [akşam yemeyi] dinner, supper

al- (I) to buy; to get; to take, receive
alan (open) field, area
alçak low
alın forehead
alış- (A) to get used to, be accustomed to
alıştırma exercise
alışveriş shopping, business
alkol alcohol
Allah God
Allaha ısmarladık [alasmaldık] goodbye
alo hello (on the phone)
alt bottom, lower (part)
altı six
altın gold, golden
altında under, beneath
atmış [atmış] sixty
ama but, whereas, yet
amaç aim, goal, objective
amca uncle (paternal)
Amerika America; the U.S.
Amerikalı American; an American
an moment, instant
ana main, principal; mother
anahtar key
ancak but; only, merely; just, barely
anla- (I) to understand, comprehend
anlam meaning
anlamalı meaningful
anlaş- (IA) to get along, come to an agreement
anlat- (I) to tell, explain
anne mother
anneanne [anna:ne] grandmother (maternal)
apartman apartment building
aptal stupid, fool
ara space in between, midst; interval
ara- (I) to look for; to call
ara(da) sıra(da) occasionally, now and then
araba car
araba kullan- to drive a car
araç vehicle; instrument
aralık December; gap, space

arasında between, among
arka back, rear; reverse
arkadaş friend
arkasında behind, after
armut pear
art- (-) to increase; to remain, left over
artist [artis] actor, actress
artık [artık] now, henceforth
arzu wish, desire
arzu et- (I) to wish, desire
asansör elevator
asıl original, real
asker soldier
asla [asla:] never, by no means
Asya Asia
aşağı down, downstairs; bottom
aşçı cook
aşık ol- [a:şık ol-] to fall in love
aşırı excess, excessive
aşk love, passion
at horse
at- (-) to throw; to place
ateş fire; fever, temperature
Avrupa Europe
avukat lawyer
ay month; moon
ayak foot, leg; base
ayakkabı shoe
aydınlık bright, light
ayıp shame, disgrace; shameful
ayır- (DAn/I) to sever, separate; to select
ayna mirror
aynı the same, identical
ayran yogurt drink, butter-milk
ayrı separate, distinct, different
ayrıca in addition, also
ayrıl- (DAn) to leave; to part
az few, little, small
azal- (-) to become less, decrease, diminish
baba father
babaanne [baba:nne] grandmother (paternal)
bacak leg
bağla- (I) [ba:la-] to tie, fasten

bahar spring (season)
bahçe garden, yard; park
bahşiş tip
bak- (A) to look at; to take care of
bakan state secretary, minister
bakım care, attention, upkeep
bakkal grocer; grocery shop
balık fish
balkon balcony
bana to me (*dat.* of **ben**)
banka bank
banyo bathroom, bath tub
bardak cup, glass
baş head; beginning
başar- (I) to succeed in, accomplish
başarılı successful
başbakan prime minister
basit simple; ordinary, common
başka (DAn) other than; other, another, else, different
başkent capital city
başla- (A) to begin, start
başvur- (A) to apply
batı west, western
bavul luggage, suitcase
bay man, Mr.
ayan lady
bayat stale, not fresh, old
bayıl- (-/A) to faint; to like greatly
bayrak flag
bayram holiday, festivity
bazen [ba:zen] sometimes
bazı [ba:zı] some, certain
bebek baby; doll
becerikli skillful
beğen- (I) [beyen-] to like, admire
bej beige
bekâr single, bachelor
bekle- (I) to wait, expect
belge document
belirtil- (-) to be indicated
belki perhaps, maybe
belli obvious, clear
ben I
bence in my opinion, according to me
benim [benim] my, mine (*gen.* of **ben**)

benze- (A) to look like, resemble
benzer similar, like, resembling
benzin gasoline
beraber [bera:ber] together
berber barber; barber shop
beri (DAn) since, for
besle- (I) to feed, nourish
beslen- to be nourished
beş five
bey gentleman, Mr. (after a first name)
beyaz white
beyefendi sir
bıçak knife
bırak- (I) to leave; to let go; to quit
biber pepper
bil- (I) to know; to be aware
bildir- (I/A) to tell, inform
bile even; already
bilet ticket
bilgi knowledge, information
bilgisayar computer
bin thousand
bin- (A) to get on, board; to ride
bina [bina:] building
bir one; a, an
bira beer
biraz a little, some
birbiri each other, one another
birçok many, a lot
birdenbire suddenly
biri one, someone
biriktir- to collect, gather; to save up
birkaç a few, some, several
birleşik united
birleştir- (I) to connect, combine
birlik unity, union
birlikte together
bisiklet bicycle
bit- (-) to end, come to an end
bitir- (I) to finish, complete; to graduate
bitki plant
biz we
bluz [buluz] blouse
boğaz [boaz] throat

bol loose-fitting; abundant
bol bol abundantly, lots of
borç debt; loan
boş free; vacant, empty
boşan- to get divorced
boşluk blank; gap
boy height, stature; length
boya paint, dye
boya- (I) to paint, dye, color
boyun neck
bozuk out of order, broken
bozul- (-) to go bad; to become corrupt; to break down
bölge region, section, zone
bölüm department; portion; chapter
börek non-sweet pastry
böyle so, thus, such, like this
bu this
buçuk (and a) half
bugün today
bul- (I) to find; to discover
bulun- (-) to be, be present, exist
buluş- (IA) to meet, come together
bulut cloud
bulvar boulevard
bunlar these
burada [burda] here
burun nose; beak; tip
buyur- (-/I/A) to order, command
buz ice, very cold
buzdolabı refrigerator
büro office, bureau
bütün whole, all, total
büyük big, large; old, older
cadde boulevard, avenue
cam glass; window
cami [ca:mi] mosque
can soul; life; vigor
canı iste- (-) to feel like, desire
canı sıkıl- (-/A) to get / be bored
ceket jacket
cep pocket; cell phone
cep telefonu cell phone
cevap answer, reply
cevap ver- (A) to answer, give answer

cevapla- (I) to answer, reply
ciddi serious
cins type, sort; breed
civar vicinity, environment
cuma [cuma:] Friday
cumartesi Saturday
cumhuriyet republic
cümle sentence (gr.)
çabucak quickly
çabuk quick, fast; quickly
çağır- (I) [ça:r-] to invite, call; to shout
çal- (-/I) to steal; to play (a musical instrument); to knock, strike; to ring (phone)
çalış- (-/A) to work; to study; to try; to run (machine)
çalışkan diligent, studious
çalışma work, study
çamaşır laundry; underwear
çanta bag; purse; briefcase
çare [ça:re] remedy; solution; choice
çarşamba Wednesday
çarşı shopping district, market
çatal fork
çay tea
çek- (I) to pull, draw; to haul
çerçeve frame
çeşit kind, sort, variety
çeşitli various, assorted, different
çevir- (I/A) to turn, rotate; to translate; to dial
çeyrek a quarter, one fourth
çiçek flower
çikolata [çukulata] chocolate
çilek strawberry
çirkin ugly
çık- (DAn) to exit, go / come out
çıkır- (I/DAn) to stick out; to take out; to bring out; to expel; to publish
çıkış exit
çocuk child, kid
çoğunlukla usually, generally
çok very, much, many, most
çorap sock; stocking, hose
çorba soup
çünkü because

da / de too, also, as well
dağ [da:] mountain
daha more, -er; than; so far
dahil [da:hi] included, including
daima [da:yi:ma:] always, continually
daire [dayire] apartment, unit; circle
dakika [dakka] minute
dans et- (IA) to dance
dar narrow, tight
davet [da:vet] invitation
davet et- (I) [da:vet et-] to invite
davran- (-/A) to treat; to behave
dayı uncle (maternal)
de- (-) to say
dede grandfather
defa time(s)
defter notebook
değer [deyer] price, worth, value
değerli [deyerli] valuable
değil [deyil] not
değiş- (-) to change
değişik [deyişik] various, different
değiştir- (I) [deyiştir-] to change; to exchange
dene- (I) to try; to test, examine
deniz sea
derece degree
dergi journal, magazine
derin deep; profound
ders class, lesson; unit
ders çalış- (-) to study
devam et- (A) [deva:m et-] to continue
devamlı continuous, continuously
devir period, era
devlet state
dış out, outer, outside
dışarı out, outside
dışında outside; other than
diğer [diyer] other, another
dikkat care, attention
dikkat et- (A) to be careful; to pay attention
dikkatli careful
dil language, tongue
dile- (-) to wish, want, desire
din religion

dinî [di:ni:] religious
dinle- (I) to listen (to)
dinlen- (DA) to rest
diplomat diplomat
disko(tek) discothèque
diş tooth
doğ- (-/DA) [do:] to be born
doğa [doa] nature
doğal [doal] natural
doğru (A/-) [do:ru] toward, about, around; right, correct, true; straight
doğu [dou] east, eastern
doğum [doun] birth
doksan ninety
doktor doctor, physician
dokun- (A) to touch; to upset (health)
dokuz nine
dol- (-) to be filled, fill
dolap cupboard
dolaş- (I/DA) to walk, tour, visit
doldur- (I) to fill, fill out
dolmuş chartered taxi / mini bus
dolu full
domates tomato
dondurma ice cream
dost close friend
doy- (-) to be full, be satisfied
dök- (I) to pour; to spill
dön- (A/DAn) to turn, return
dönem period, era
döner layers of meat roasted on a rotating spit
dönerci döner restaurant
dönüş return
dört four
döv- (I) to beat, strike
döviz bozdur- to exchange currency
döviz foreign currency
dudak lip
dur- (DA) to stop; to stand
durak stop (transportation)
durum state, situation; status; report
duş shower
duvar wall
duy- (I) to hear; to feel
duygu feeling, sense, perception

düğün wedding feast, wedding ceremony
dükân shop
dün yesterday
dünya [dünya:] world
düş dream
düş- (-) to fall
düşük low
düşün- (I) to think, consider
düz flat, level, smooth; straight
düzenli regularly; orderly
düzgün correct; smooth
eczane [ezza:ne] pharmacy
edebiyat literature
edilgen passive (gr.)
efendi gentleman; master
eğer [eyer] if, whether
eğitim [eyitim] education
eğlen (-/DA) [eylen-] to have fun, enjoy
eğlence [eylence] entertainment, enjoyment
eğlenceli [eylenceli] fun, entertaining
ek suffix (gr.); supplement
ekim October
ekle- (I/A) to add, attach
ekmek bread
ekonomi economy
ekşi sour, tart
eksik missing, absent; lacking
el hand
elbette certainly, surely
elbise clothes, dress
elçi ambassador
elçilik embassy
elektrik [elektirik] electricity, power
eleman personnel, staff
elli fifty
elma apple
emekli retired
emin safe, secure; sure, certain
emlakçı real estate agent; real estate office
en the most, -est; width
erkek man, male
erkek arkadaş boyfriend

erkek kardeş brother
erken early
ertesi the following, the next
eser work of art
eski old (for things)
eş spouse; partner
eşleştir- (I) to match
eşya [eşya:] things, goods, belongings
et meat
et- (-) to do, make
etek skirt
etki effect, influence
etkinlik activity
etraf sides, surroundings
etrafında around
ettirgen causative (gr.)
ev house, home
evet yes
evlat child, son, daughter
evlen- (IA) to get married, marry
evli married
evvelki the previous
eylem verb (gr.); action
eylül September
fabrika factory
faiz [fa:yiz] interest (economic)
fakat but, however
fakir poor, destitute
fark difference, distinction
farklı different, differing
fazla too much, in excess; extra
fena [fena:] bad
fikir idea, opinion, thought
filan so and so, such and such
film [filim] movie, film
fincan coffee cup
firma firm, company
fiyat price, rate
fıkra joke, anecdote
fırçala- (I) to brush
fırın oven; bakery
fotoğraf [foto:raf] photograph, picture; photography
galiba [ga:li:ba:] I think, I suppose
garaj garage

garson waiter, waitress
gazete [gaste] newspaper
gazeteci [gasteci] journalist
gece night
gece yarısı midnight
geç late
geç kal- (A) to be late
geç- (I/DAn) to pass, pass by
geçen last, past
geçir- (I) to pass (time)
gel- (A/DAn) to come, arrive
gelecek next; future
gelin bride, daughter-in-law
gemi ship
genç young
genel general, overall
genellikle generally, usually
geniş wide, spacious
gerçek real, genuine; reality, truth
gerçekten really, truly
gerek necessary, needed
gerek- (-) to be necessary, be needed
gerekli needed, necessary
geri further back, backward; slow (clock)
geri dön- (A/DAn) to turn back, return
getir- (I) to bring
gez- (I) to visit, tour; to stroll
gibi like, as, similar; around; nearly
gidiş departure, one-way
gir- (A) to enter, go / come in
giriş entrance
gişe pay desk, ticket window
git- (A) to go, leave
giy- (I) to dress, put on, wear
giyin- (-) to dress, wear; to dress oneself
giysi clothing, clothes
göğüs [göüs] breast, chest
gök / gökyüzü sky
göl lake
gömlek shirt
gönder- (I) to send
gör- (I) to see

göre (A) according to; suitable for; compared to
görev duty; function
görevli official, employee
görün- (-) to seem, be seen, look, appear
görüş view, opinion
görüş- (IA) to see each other, meet; to speak (on the phone)
göster- (I/A) to show, point to
gösteri show, performance
götür- (I/DAn) to take to, take away
göz eye
gözlük eyeglasses
gri gray
grip flu
güç power, strength; difficult; difficulty
güçlü strong, powerful
güçlük difficulty
gül rose
gül- (A) to laugh (at)
gün day
gündüz daytime
güneş sun
güney south, southern
günlük diary; daily
gürültü noise
güven- (A) to rely, trust
güzel beautiful, nice, good
haber news, information
hafif light, lightweight
hafta week
hafta içi week days
hafta sonu weekend, on weekend
hak justice; right
hakkında on, about, regarding
haklı right, just
hal condition, state
hâlâ [ha:la:] still, yet
hala [hala] paternal aunt
halı carpet, rug
halk people
hangi which?
hanım lady, Mrs., Ms. (after a first name)

hanımefendi [hanfendi] ma'am
hap pill
harca- (-) to spend
hareket movement; act, deed
hareket et- (-) to act, behave; to depart, set out
hariç [ha:riç] excluded, excluding
harika [ha:rika] wonderful, extraordinary
harita map
hasta sick, ill; patient
hastabakıcı nurse's aid
hastalan- (-) to get sick
hastane [hasta:ne] hospital
hatırla- (I) to remember, recall
hatırlat- (I) to remind, call attention to
hava weather; air
havaalanı airport
hayat life
haydi [hadi] come on, OK ...
hayır no
hazır ready, prepared
hazırla- (I) to prepare
hazırlan- (-/A) to get ready; to prepare for
hazırlık preparation
haziran [hazi:ran] June
hediye gift, present
hem ... hem (de) both ... and
hemen right away, immediately
hemen hemen almost, nearly
hemşire [hemşire] nurse
henüz yet; only just
hep all, the whole; always
hepsi all (of it / them)
her biri each one, every one
her every, each
her şey everything
her yer everywhere
her zaman always
herhalde [heralde] probably; in any case
herhangi [herangi] whichever, whatever
herkes [herkez] everyone, everybody

hesap bill; account
heyecan excitement; enthusiasm
heykel statue
hırsız thief, burglar, robber
hız speed
hızlı fast, speedy
hiç no, not, not at all, never; ever, any
hiç kimse nobody, no one; anybody, anyone
hiçbir no, any, none
hiçbir şey nothing; anything
hiçbir yer nowhere; anywhere
hiçbir zaman never
hikâye [hika:ye] short story, tale
hisset- (I) to feel, sense
hoca teacher, master
hoş fine, pleasant
hoşça pleasantly, well
hoşlan- (DAn) to enjoy, like
hoşuna git- (-) to like, enjoy
ılık warm, lukewarm
ısı heat; temperature
ışık light
ısır- (I) to bite
islak wet
ismarla- (-) to order something
ızgara grilled (food)
iç inside, interior; domestic
iç- (I) to drink
içecek drink, beverage
içeri inside, interior
için for, because, so that
içinde in, inside
içki drink, liquor
ihtiyaç need, necessity
ihtiyacı ol- (A) [ihtiya:cı ol-] to need, be in need of
iki two
ikisi both
iklim climate
ilaç medicine, drug
ilan [i:la:n] advertisement, notice
ilave et- [ila:ve et-] to add
ile and; with, by
ileri ahead, forward
ileride [ilerde] further ahead

ilerlet- (I) to improve
ilgi interest, concern; relation, connection
ilgilen- (IA) to be interested in
ilgili (IA) related to, about
ilginç interesting
ilişki relation, relationship
ilk first, initial
ilkbahar spring
ilköğretim okulu elementary school
imza [imza:] signature
imzala- (I) [imza:la-] to sign
in- (DAn) to get off; to come down
inan- (A) to believe (in), trust, have faith in
inanılmaz unbelievable
ince thin, narrow, slender
indirim sale, discount
İngiliz English
İngilizce the English language
İngiltere England, Great Britain
insan person; human being
inşallah I hope so; God willing
ise however, as for, on the other hand
isim name; title
istasyon station
istatistik statistics
iste- (-I) to want, wish; to ask for
istek wish, desire; request
iş job, business; work; matter, affair
iş adamı businessman
iş arkadaşı colleague
iş yeri work place, place of employment
işaret [işa:ret] mark, sign
işaretle- (I) [işa:retle-] to mark
işçi worker
işit- (I) to hear
işte [işte] look, here!, here it is!
it- (I) to push
itiraz [i:tiraz] objection
iyelik eki possessive suffix (gr.)
iyi good, fine; well
iyilik good, goodness
izin permission
izle- (I) to watch; to follow, pursue

kaba rude, crude, rough
kabul et- (I) [kabu:l et-] to accept; to agree
kaç how many? how much?
kaç- (DAn) to escape, run away
kaçı (for) how much?
kaçın- (DAn) to avoid
kaçıncı (in an ordinal series) which?, what?; umpteenth
kaçır- (I) to miss (transport)
kaçta at what time?
kadar (A) until; amount; as ... as
kadın woman
kâğıt [ka:t] paper, piece of paper
kahvaltı [ka:valtı] breakfast
kahve [ka:ve] coffee; café
kahverengi [ka:verengi] brown
kal- (DA) to stay; to remain
kalabalık crowded
kaldır- (I) to lift, raise; to put away; to endure
kale castle, fortress, citadel
kalem pen; pencil
kalın thick; warm
kalk- (-/DAn) to get up, rise; to depart, take off
kalorifer central heating
kalp heart
kan blood
kana- (-) to bleed
kapalı shut, closed; covered; overcast
kapan- (-) to be closed
kapat- (I) to close, shut
kapı door
kar snow
kara black
karakol police station
karanlık dark, darkness
karar decision
karar ver- (A) to decide
kardeş sibling, younger sibling
karı wife
karın stomach, abdomen; womb
karışık mixed; complex, complicated
karnı acık- (-) to get hungry

karşı (A) against; opposite, facing; toward

karşıla- (I) to go to meet, welcome

karşılaştır (I) to compare

karşılık response

karşısında across from

kasap butcher; butcher shop

kasım November

kaş eyebrow

kaşık spoon

kat story, floor

katı hard, stiff

katıl- (A) to participate, join

kavga fight, quarrel

kavun melon

kaybet- (I) to lose

kaybol- (-) to be / get lost

kaza [kaza:] accident

kazak pullover, sweater

kazan- (-/I) to earn; to win

kebab kebab

keci cat

kenar edge, side

kendi self, own

kent city

kere time(s)

kes- (I) to cut, slice

keşke if only, I wish

kez time(s)

kır- (I) to break, crush

kırk forty

kırmızı red

kısa short

kısım part, portion

kış winter

kıyı shore; side; outskirts, edge

kıyma ground meat

kız daughter, girl

kız arkadaş girlfriend

kız kardeş sister

kız- (A) to be angry, get mad

kızgın angry

kızıl red

kibar polite, refined

kibrit match (to light)

kilim pileless woven rug

kilise church

kilo kilogram

kim who?

kimi some

kimin whose?

kimlik identity, identity card

kimse someone, anyone; no one

kir dirt, filth

kira [kira:] renting, leasing; rent

kirala- (-/I) [kira:la-] to rent

kiraz cherry

kirli dirty, filthy; polluted

kişi person

kitap book

kitapçı bookstore; bookseller

kitaplık bookcase

klima air conditioning, air conditioning unit

koca husband

kol arm; limb; sleeve

kolay easy, simple

koltuk armchair; seat

komik funny, comical

komşu neighbor

konser concert

konsolos consul (diplomat)

konu topic, subject

konus- (IA) to speak, talk

konusma conversation, dialogue

kopar- (I) to break off

kork- (DAn) to be afraid of, fear

koru- (I) to protect, guard

korun- (DAn) to protect oneself against

koş- (-) to run

koy- (I/A) to put, place

koyu dark (color); strong (tea, coffee)

koyun sheep

köfte meatball

köpek dog

köprü bridge

köşe corner

kötü bad; badly

köy village

köylü villager, peasant

kulak ear

kullan- (I/-) to use; to drive
kullanılmış used, secondhand
kum sand
kur exchange rate
kur- (I) to set (up); to form
kural rule
kurs course
kurtar- (I) to save, rescue
kuru dry; dried
kuruş kuruş (monetary unit)
kusur fault, defect
kuş bird
kutla- (I) to celebrate, congratulate
kutu box; can (soda)
kuzey north, northern
küçük small, little; younger
kültür culture
kütüphane [kütüpa:ne] library
lacivert [la:civert] navy blue
lamba lamp
lazım [la:zım] necessary, needed
leke stain, spot
lezzetli delicious
limon lemon
lira lira (monetary unit)
lise high school
liste list
lokanta restaurant
lütfen please
maalesef [ma:lesef] unfortunately
maç match, game
mağaza [ma:za] store, large shop
mahalle [ma:lle] neighborhood, district
makina machine
mal goods, property
manav greengrocer; greengrocery
manto woman's coat
manzara view, scenery
market market
mart March
masa table
mavi [ma:vi] blue
mayıs May
mektup letter

memnun [memnu:n] pleased, satisfied
memnun ol- (A/DAn) [memnu:n ol-] to be pleased (with)
memnuniyet [memnu:niyet] pleasure, satisfaction
memur [me:mur] official, government employee
mendil handkerchief
merak et- (I) [mera:k et-] to worry about; to be curious
merak worry; curiosity
merdiven stairs, ladder
merhaba [meraba] Hi! Hello!
merkez center, headquarters
mersi Thank you.
mesafe distance
mesaj message
meslek occupation, profession
meşgul busy, preoccupied
meşhur [meşur] famous
metin text
metre meter
metro subway
mevsim season
meyve fruit
meyve suyu fruit juice
millet nation, people
milliyet nationality
milyar billion
milyon million
mimar [mi:ma:r] architect
misafir [misa:fir] guest, visitor
mor purple
muayene exam (medical)
muhasebeci [ma:sebeci] accountant
mutfak kitchen; cuisine
mutlaka [mutlaka:] for sure, absolutely
mutlu happy
mutsuz unhappy
müddet period of time, duration
müdür director, head, principal
mühendis engineer
mümkün possible
müsaade [müsa:de] permission

Müslüman Muslim
müşteri customer, client
müze museum
müzik music
nadiren [na:diren] seldom, rarely
namaz prayer
nasıl how?
ne what?
ne ... ne (de) neither ... nor
ne kadar how much? what amount?
ne tür what kind (of)?
ne zaman when? at what time?
nece what language?
neci what profession?
neden why?; reason, cause
nefret et- (DAn) to hate
nehir river
nem humidity, moisture
nerede [nerde] where?
nereli where from?
nereye where to?
neşe joy
neyle how? by what means?
niçin why?
nisan [ni:san] April
niye why?
normal normal
numara number
o that, those; he, she, it
ocak January
oda room
ofis office
oğlan [o:lan] boy
oğul [o:l] son
oku- (I/-) to read; study
okul school
ol- (-) to be, become; to happen, occur
olarak as
olay event, occurrence; plot
olumlu affirmative (gr.); positive
olumsuz negative (gr.); not constructive
oldukça rather, pretty
omuz shoulder
on ten

onlar those; they
orada [orda] there, over there
orman forest
orta middle
ortaç participle (gr.)
ortalama on average
ortam environment, surrounding
ortanca the second / middle child
ortasında in the middle / center of
otel hotel
otobüs bus
otogar bus terminal
otopark parking lot
otur- (DA) to sit (down); to live, reside
otuz thirty
oyna- (IA) to play; to dance
oyun play, game
öbür the other
öde- (I) to pay
ödev homework; duty
ödünç borrowed; loaned
ödünç ver- (I) to loan, lend
öğle [öyle] noon
öğle yemeği [öyle yemeyi] lunch
öğleden sonra [öyleden sonra] afternoon
öğren- (I) [ö:ren-] to learn
öğrenci [ö:renci] student
öğret- (I) [ö:ret-] to teach
öğretici [ö:retici] instructive, educational
öğretim [ö:retim] instruction, education
öğretmen [ö:retmen] teacher
öl- (-) to die
ölç- (I) to measure, check
ölçü measurement
öldür- (I) to kill
ölüm death
ömür life, life-span
ön front, front part
önce (DAn) before; ago; first
önem importance
önemli important
öneri suggestion, proposal
önle- (I) to prevent, stop

önünde in front of
öp- (I) to kiss
örnek model, example
öteki the other
öyle like that, so, thus
özel private; special
özellik special feature, characteristic
özellikle especially
özle- (I) to long for, miss
özür apology; excuse
özür dile- (DAn) to apologize (to)
pahalı [pa:lɪ] expensive
paket package, parcel; pack
palto man's coat
pansiyon boarding house
pantolon pants
para money
parasız free of charge; poor, penniless
parça piece, bit, segment
park et- (I/A) to park (a vehicle)
park park
parmak finger; toe
parti party
pasaport passport
pasta cake
pastane [pasta:ne] pastry shop, bakery
patates potato
patlıcan eggplant
patron employer, boss
paylaş- (I) to share
pazar Sunday; (farmer's) market, bazaar
pazarlık et- (IA) to bargain
pazartesi Monday
pek very, very much
peki(yi) [peki] OK, fine, very good; as for, how about
pembe pink
pencere window
perşembe Thursday
peynir cheese
piknik picnic
pil battery
pilav rice (cooked), pilaf

pirinç rice (uncooked)
pis dirty, foul
piş- (-) to cook (*intrans.*), be cooked
pişir- (-/I) to cook (*trans.*)
plaj [pilaj] beach
plan [pilan] plan
polis policeman; the police
politika politics, policy
portakal orange
portakal suyu orange juice
poşet plastic bag
posta post, mail; postal service
postane [posta:ne] post office
pratik yap- (-) [piratik yap-] to practice
profesör [purofösör] professor
program [puro:ram] program
programcı [puro:ramcı] programmer
pul stamp
 radyo radio
raf shelf
rahat [ra:t] comfortable
rahatlık [ra:tlık] rest, comfort
rahatsız [ra:tsiz] uncomfortable; ill
rahatsız et- (I) [ra:tsiz et-] to disturb, bother
rakı *raki*, anise flavored alcoholic beverage
randevu appointment
reçel preserves, jam
reddet- (I) to decline, refuse
reklam commercial, advertisement
renk color
renkli colored
resepsiyon reception
resim çek- to take a picture (of)
resim picture, drawing; photograph
ressam artist, painter
rezervasyon reservation
rica request
rica et- (I/DAn) to request
roman novel (literature)
rüzgâr wind
saat [sa:t] hour; clock; watch
sabah morning
sabırlı patient

sabun soap
saç hair
sadece [sa:dece] only, solely, just
sağ [sa:] right (not *left*); alive
sağlık [sa:lık] health
sağlıklı [sa:lıklı] healthy
sahil [sa:hil] shore, coast
sahip [sa:hip] owner, possessor
sakin [sa:kin] peaceful, quiet, calm
sakla- (I) to hide, conceal
salata salad
salı Tuesday
salon living room; hall
san- (-) to think, suppose
sana to you (*dat. of sen*)
sanat art
sandalye chair
sandviç [sandöviç] sandwich
saniye [sa:niye] second, moment
sanki as if
sarı yellow
sat- (I/A) to sell
satıcı salesperson
satın al- (I) to purchase, buy
satır line (of writing)
savaş war; struggle
say- (-/I) to count; to respect
sayfa page
sayı number
sebep reason, cause
sebze vegetable
seç- (I) to choose, select
seçenek alternative, choice
sefer time(s); voyage
sekiz eight
sekreter secretary
seksen eighty
selam hi, hello, greeting
selamlaş- (IA) to greet each other
semt neighborhood, district
sen you (*sing.*)
senden from you (*abl. of sen*)
sene year
senin your (*gen. of sen*)
seninki yours
sergi exhibition, display

serin cool
sert hard; harsh, severe
ses voice; sound, noise
sessiz quiet, silent
sev- (I) to like; to love
sevgi love, affection
sevgili dear, beloved
sevin- (A) to be pleased with, rejoice
sevinç joy, delight
seyahat journey, trip
seyret- (-) to watch
sıcak warm, hot
sıfat adjective
sıfır zero
sık sık often, frequently
sık- (-/I) to press, squeeze
sıkıl- (-/I/A) to be or to get bored
sınav examination, test
sınıf class; classroom
sır secret, mystery
sıra turn; row, line
sırt back
sigara iç- (-) to smoke
sigorta insurance
silgi eraser
simit Turkish bagel (crisp bagel like roll covered with sesame seeds)
sinema movies, cinema
siyah black
siz you (*pl. / polite sing.*)
sizi you (*acc. of siz*)
sizin your; yours (*gen. of siz*)
soğan [soan] onion
soğuk [souk] cold
sohbet conversation, chat
sohbet et- (IA) to chat
sokak street
sol left
son end; last, final
sonbahar fall, autumn
sonra (DAn/-) after; later, afterwards
sonuç result
sonuncu last, final
sor- (A) to ask
soru question
sorun problem

soyadı surname
söyle- (I/A) to say, tell
söz word; promise
söz et- (DAn) to talk about
söz ver- (A) to promise
sözcük word
sözlük dictionary
spor [sipo] sport, games
spor salonu [sipo salonu] gym
su water; juice
sus- (-) to be silent
susa- (-) to be / get thirsty
sür- (-/I) to last, continue; to drive
süre period (of time)
sürekli continuous; continuously
süt milk
şair [şa:ir] poet
şaka joke, jest
şaka yap- (A) to joke, kid
şapka hat
şarap wine
şarkı song
şarkı söyle- (-) to sing (a song)
şarkıcı singer
şarküteri delicatessen
şart condition
şaşıır- (A) to be surprised at, be confused about
şehir city
şehir merkezi downtown
şeker sugar, candy
şekil shape; manner, way; diagram
şemsiye umbrella
şey thing
şiir [şi:r] poem, poetry
şikâyet [şıka:yet] complaint
şimdi now
şimdilik for now
şişe bottle
şişman fat
şöyle in that manner, thus, so
şu that, this
şubat February
şunlar those
şurada [şurda] there
şüphe [şüpe] doubt, suspicion

tabak plate, dish
tabii [tabi] of course, naturally
tahta (ta:ta) wood; (black)board
tak- (I) to put on, wear; to attach
takım team; set (of things)
taksi taxi, cab
takvim calendar
tam exactly; complete
tamam OK, fine; complete; all, the whole
tamamla- (I) to complete, finish
tamir et- [ta:mir et-] to repair, mend, fix
tane [ta:ne] piece, item
tanı- (I) to know (a person); to recognize
tanış- (IA) to meet, get acquainted with
tanıştır- (I/IA) to introduce (one person) to (another)
Tanrı God
taraf side, direction
tarafından by
tarif et- (I) to describe
tarih history; date
tarihî historical; historic
tartış- (I/IA) to discuss, debate, argue
tartışma discussion
taş stone
taşı- (I) to carry
taşın- (A) to move, be carried to
tat taste, flavor
tatil [ta:til] vacation, holiday
tatlı sweet; dessert
tavsiye advice, recommendation
tavsiye et- (I) to recommend
tavuk hen, chicken
taze [ta:ze] fresh, new
tebrik congratulation
tebrik et- [I] to congratulate
tedavi [teda:vi] treatment (medical)
tedavi et- (I) [teda:vi et-] to treat (patient, disease)
tehlike [te:like] danger
tek single, only, sole

teklif proposal, offer
tekrar repetition; again
tekrar et- (I) [tekra:ret-] to repeat
tekrarla- (I) to repeat
telefon telephone
telefon et- (A) to call, phone
televizyon TV set; television
telgraf [telgıraf] telegram
tembel lazy
temiz clean, pure
temizle- (I) to clean
temmuz July
tercih et- (I) to prefer
tercih preference
tercüman translator, interpreter
tercüme translation
tercüme et- (I) to translate
tereyağı [tereya:] butter
terzi tailor
teşekkür thank, thanking
teşekkür et- (A) to thank
teyze aunt (maternal)
tıraş shave, shaving
ticaret trade, commerce
tişört T-shirt
tiyatro theater
top ball
topla- (I) to collect, gather; to tidy up
toplam total
toplan- (DA/A) to get together, assemble
toplantı meeting, assembly
torun grandchild
tören ceremony; ritual
trafik [tırifik] traffic
tren [tiren] train
tuhaf [tuaf] strange, odd
tur tour
turist tourist
turistik touristic
turuncu orange (color)
tut- (I) to hold, catch; to root for (team)
tuvalet toilet
tuz salt
tuzlu salty

tüm all (of)
tümce sentence (gr.)
tür kind, sort
Türk Turk; Turkish
Türkçe the Turkish language
Türkiye Turkey
türlü various; sort, kind
ucuz inexpensive, cheap
ucuzluk discount, sale
uç point, edge; tip
uç- (-) to fly
uçak airplane
ugra- (A) [u:ra-] to stop by, drop by
ulaş- (A) to reach, arrive (at)
ulus nation, people
ulusal national
um- (-/I) to hope, expect
unut- (I) to forget
unutulmaz unforgettable
utan- (-/DAn) to be / feel ashamed
uy- (A) to apply; to fit, match, conform to
uyan- (-) to wake up, awaken
uygun suitable (for), appropriate (for)
uyku sleep
uykusu gel- to be / feel sleepy
uyu- to sleep
uzak far, distant
uzat- (I) to extend, lengthen; to pass, hand over; to prolong
uzun long
uzun boylu tall (person)
ücret fare, fee
üç three
ülke country
ün fame
üniversite university
ünlü famous
üst upper part, top
üstünde on, on top of; above
üşüt- to catch a chill / cold
ütü flatiron
üzere on, upon
üzerinde above, over
üzgün sad

üzül- (A) to be sorry for, be sad / upset at
üzüm grape
üzüntü sadness, sorrow
vakit time
vapur steamer, steamship
var there is / are; existing, in existence
var- (A) to arrive at, reach
vatandaş citizen
vazgeç- (DAn) to give up, abandon
ve and
ver- (A/I) to give
veya [veya:] or
vs. = vesaire [vesa:ire] etcetera
vur- (A/I) to hit, strike; to shoot
vücut body (person / animal)
ya ... ya (da) either ... or
ya da or
yabancı foreign; foreigner
yağ [ya:] fat, oil, grease
yağ- (-) [ya:-] to come down (snow, rain)
yağmur [ya:mur] rain
yak- (-/I) to burn, light a fire, ignite
yakala- (I) to catch
yakın near (to), close-by
yakında soon; nearby
yakışıklı handsome
yaklaşık approximate, approximately
yalan lie, fabrication
yalan söyle- (-) to lie, tell a lie
yalnız [yanlız] alone; lonely
yan side; flank
yan- (-) to burn, be on fire
yanak cheek
yangın fire
yani [ya:ni] that is to say, I mean
yanında next to
yanlış [yannış] wrong; error, mistake
yantümce clause (gr.)
yap- (I) to do, make; to build
yapı structure (gr.); building
yaprak leaf, grape leaf; layer
yarar use, benefit
yararlı useful, beneficial

yardım help, aid
yardım et- (A) to help
yarı half (of the)
yarım half
yarın tomorrow
yarınki tomorrow's
yasak prohibition, ban; forbidden
yastık pillow
yaş age
yaş günü birthday
yaşa- (-/DA) to live; to reside
yaşlı old, elderly
yat- (DA) to go to bed; to sleep; to lie down
yatak bed
yavaş slow
yavaş yavaş slowly
yavru child; young animal
yaya pedestrian, on foot
yaz summer
yaz- (I) to write
yazar author, writer
yazı writing, article
yazılım software
ye- (-/I) to eat
yedi seven
yemek food; dish
yemek yap- (-) to cook food
yemek ye- (-) to consume food
yen- to be eaten
yeni new
yer place; ground; floor; seat
yerli local, domestic, Turkish
yeşil green
yet- (-) to be enough, be sufficient
yetiş- (-/A) to catch, be in time for; to grow
yetmiş seventy
yıka- (I) to wash, bathe
yıkan- (-) to be washed, be bathed; to wash oneself
yıl year
yine again, once more
yirmi twenty
yiyecek [yi:cek] food
yoğun [youn] intense; too much

yoğurt [yo:rt] yogurt
yok there isn't / aren't; not existing; no
yoksa or (used in questions)
yoksul poor
yol road, path, way
yola çık- (-) to set off (on a journey)
yolcu passenger; traveler
yolculuk journey, trip
yolla- (I) to send
yorgan quilt
yorgun tired
yorul- (-) to get tired
yön direction
yönetici administrator, manager
yukarı upper part; up; upstairs
yumurta egg
yumuşak soft; tender, gentle
yurt homeland
yüksek high; loud
yüksel- (-) to rise, ascend
yürü- (-/DA) to walk
yürüyüş walk, walking
yüz hundred, one hundred; face
yüz- (DA) to swim, float

zahmet et- (-) [za:met et-] to trouble
 inconvenience oneself
zaman time; tense (gr.)
zamanında [zama:nında] on time, in time
zannet- (-/I) to think, suppose, believe
zarar harm, damage
zararlı harmful
zarf envelope; adverb (gr.)
zaten [za:ten] anyway
zayıf thin, slender; weak
zayıfla- (-) to lose weight, get thin
zengin rich, wealthy
zevk pleasure; good taste
zevk al- (DAn) to find pleasure in, enjoy
zeytin olive
zıt opposite
zil doorbell; buzzer
ziyaret [ziya:ret] visit
zor difficult; difficulty
zorunda kal- have to, had to (with no other choice)

ENGLISH-TURKISH REVERSE GLOSSARY

a / an	bir	against	karşı
a few	birkaç	age <i>n.</i>	yaş
a little	biraz	ago	önce
a lot	birçok	agree	kabul et-
a quarter	çeyrek	ahead	ileri
abandon	vazgeç-	aid <i>n.</i>	yardım
abdomen	karın	aim	amaç
about	doğru, hakkında, ilgili	air conditioning	klima
above	üstünde, üzerinde	air conditioning unit	klima
absent	eksik	air <i>n.</i>	hava
absolutely	mutlaka	airplane	uçak
abundant	bol	airport	havaalanı
abundantly	bol bol	alcohol	alkol
accept	kabul et-	alive	sağ
accident	kaza	all	bütün, hep, hepsi, tüm, tamam
accomplish	başar-	almost	hemen hemen
according to	göre	alone	yalnız
according to me	bence	already	bile
account	hesap	also	ayrıca, da / de
accountant	muhasebeci	alternative	seçenek
ache	ağrı	always	daima, her zaman, hep
ache <i>v.</i>	ağrı-	ambassador	elçi
across from	karşısında	America	Amerika
act	hareket	American	Amerikalı
act <i>v.</i>	hareket et-	among	arasında
action	eylem	amount	kadar
activity	etkinlik	and	ve, ile
actor	artist	anecdote	fıkra
actress	artist	angry	kızgın
add	ekle-, ilave et-	another	başka, diğer
address	adres	answer	cevap
adjective	sıfat	answer <i>v.</i>	cevap ver-, cevapla-
administrator	yönetici	any	hiç, hiçbir
admire	beğen-	anybody	kimse, hiç kimse
adverb	zarf	anyone	kimse, hiç kimse
advertisement	ilan, reklam	anything	hiçbir şey
advice	tavsiye	anyway	zaten
affair	iş	anywhere	hiçbir yer
affection	sevgi	apartment	daire
affirmative	olumlu	apartment building	apartman
after	arkasında, sonra	apologize (to)	özür dile-
afternoon	öğleden sonra	apology	özür
afterwards	sonra	appear	görün-
again	tekrar, yine	apple	elma

apply **başvur-**, **uy-**
 appointment **randevu**
 appropriate (for) **uygun**
 approximate **yaklaşık**
 approximately **yaklaşık**
 April **nisan**
 architect **mimar**
 area **alan**
 argue **tartış-**
 arm **kol**
 armchair **koltuk**
 around **doğru**, **etrafında**, **gibi**
 arrive (at) **gel-**
 art **sanat**
 article **yazı**
 artist **ressam**
 as **gibi**, **olarak**
 as ... as **kadar**
 as for **ise**, **peki(yi)**
 as if **sanki**
 as well **da / de**
 ascend v. **yüksel-**
 Asia **Asya**
 ask **sor-**
 ask for **iste-**
 assemble **toplan-**
 assembly **toplantı**
 assorted **çeşitli**
 at what time? **kaçta**, **ne zaman**
 attach **ekle-**, **tak-**
 attention **dikkat**, **bakım**
 August **ağustos**
 aunt **teyze** (maternal), **hala** (paternal)
 author **yazar**
 autumn **sonbahar**
 avenue **cadde**
 avoid **kaçın-**
 awaken v. **uyan-**
 baby **bebek**
 bachelor **bekâr**
 back **arka**, **sırt**
 backward **geri**
 bad **fena**, **kötü**
 badly **kötü**
 bag **çanta**

bakery **fırın**, **pastane**
 balcony **balkon**
 ball **top**
 ban n. **yasak**
 bank **banka**
 barber **berber**
 barber shop **berber**
 barely **ancak**
 bargain n. **pazarlık et-**
 base n. **ayak**
 bath tub **banyo**
 bathe **yıka-**
 bathroom **banyo**
 battery **pil**
 be **ol-**, **bulun-**
 be / feel ashamed **utan-**
 be / feel sleepy **uykusu gel-**
 be / get bored **sıkıl-**
 be / get lost **kaybol-**
 be / get thirsty **susa-**
 be accustomed to **alış-**
 be afraid of **kork-**
 be angry **kız-**
 be aware **bil-**
 be bathed **yıkan-**
 be born **doğ-**
 be careful **dikkat et-**
 be carried to **taşın-**
 be closed **kapan-**
 be confused about **şaşır-**
 be cooked **piş-**
 be curious **merak et-**
 be eaten **yen-**
 be enough **yet-**
 be filled **dol-**
 be full **doy-**
 be in a hurry **acele et-**
 be in need of **ihtiyacı ol-**
 be in time for **yetiş-**
 be indicated **belirtil-**
 be interested in **ilgilen-**
 be late **geç kal-**
 be necessary **gerek-**
 be needed **gerek-**
 be nourished **beslen-**
 be on fire **yan-**

be opened **açıl-**
 be pleased (with) **memnun ol-, sevin-**
 be present **bulun-**
 be sad / upset at **üzül-**
 be satisfied **doy-**
 be seen **görün-**
 be silent **sus-**
 be sorry for **üzül-**
 be sufficient **yet-**
 be surprised at **şaşıır-**
 be washed **yikan-**
 beach **plaj**
 beak **burun**
 beat v. **döv-**
 beautiful **güzel**
 because **çünkü, için**
 become **ol-**
 become corrupt **bozul-**
 become less **azal-**
 bed **yatak**
 beer **bira**
 before **önce**
 begin **başla-**
 beginning **baş**
 behave **davran-, hareket et-**
 behind **arkasında**
 beige **bej**
 believe (in) **inan-, zannet-**
 belonging to **ait**
 belongings **eşya**
 beloved **sevgili**
 beneath **altında**
 beneficial **yararlı**
 benefit **yarar**
 between **arasında**
 beverage **içecek**
 bicycle **bisiklet**
 big **büyük**
 bill n. **hesap**
 billion **milyar**
 bird **kuş**
 birth **doğum**
 birthday **yaş günü**
 bit **parça**
 bite v. **ısıır-**

bitter **acı**
 black **siyah, kara**
 (black)board **tahta**
 blank **boşluk**
 bleed **kana-**
 blood **kan**
 blouse **bluz**
 blue **mavi**
 board v. **bin-**
 boarding house **pansiyon**
 body **vücut**
 book n. **kitap**
 bookcase **kitaplık**
 bookseller **kitapçı**
 bookstore **kitapçı**
 borrowed **ödünç**
 boss **patron**
 both **ikisi**
 both ... and **hem ... hem (de)**
 bother **rahatsız et-**
 bottle **şişe**
 bottom **alt, aşağı**
 boulevard **bulvar, cadde**
 box **kutu**
 boy **oğlan**
 boyfriend **erkek arkadaş**
 bread **ekmek**
 break **kır-**
 break down **bozul-**
 break off **kopar-**
 breakfast **kahvaltı**
 breast **göğüs**
 breed **cins**
 bride **gelin**
 bridge **köprü**
 briefcase **çanta**
 bright **aydınlık**
 brim **ağız**
 bring **getir-**
 bring out **çıkar-**
 broken **bozuk**
 brother **erkek kardeş**
 brown **kahverengi**
 brush v. **fırçala-**
 build v. **yap-**
 building **bina, yapı**

bureau **büro**
 burglars **hırsız**
 burn *intrans. v.* **yan-**
 burn *trans. v.* **yak-**
 bus **otobüs**
 bus terminal **otogar**
 business **iş, alışveriş**
 businessman **iş adamı**
 busy **meşgul**
 but **ama, fakat, ancak**
 butcher **kasap**
 butcher shop **kasap**
 butter **tereyağı**
 butter-milk **ayran**
 buy *v.* **(satın) al-**
 buzzer **zil**
 by **ile, tarafından**
 by no means **asla**
 by what means? **neyle**
 cab **taksi**
 café **kahve**
 cake **pasta**
 calendar **takvim**
 call attention to **hatırlat-**
 call *v.* **ara-, çağır-, telefon et-**
 calm **sakin**
 can (soda) **kutu**
 candy **şeker**
 capital city **başkent**
 car **araba**
 care *n.* **bakım, dikkat**
 careful **dikkatli**
 carpet **halı**
 carry **taşı-**
 castle **kale**
 cat **kedi**
 catch a cold **üşüt-**
 catch *v.* **tut-, yakala-, yetiş-**
 causative (*gr.*) **ettirgen**
 cause *n.* **neden, sebep**
 celebrate **kutla-**
 cell phone **cep telefonu**
 center **merkez**
 central heating **kalorifer**
 ceremony **tören**
 certain **emin, bazı**

certainly **elbette**
 chair **sandalye**
 change *intrans. v.* **değiş-**
 change *trans. v.* **değiştir-**
 chapter **bölüm**
 characteristic **özellik**
 chartered taxi / mini bus **dolmuş**
 chat **sohbet**
 chat *v.* **sohbet et-**
 cheap **ucuz**
 check *v.* **ölç-**
 cheek **yanak**
 cheese **peynir**
 cherry **kiraz**
 chest **göğüs**
 chicken **tavuk**
 child **çocuk, evlat, yavru**
 chocolate **çikolata**
 choice **çare, seçenek**
 choose **seç-**
 church **kilise**
 cinema **sinema**
 circle **daire**
 citadel **kale**
 citizen **vatandaş**
 city **kent, şehir**
 clarify **açıkla-**
 class **sınıf, ders**
 classroom **sınıf**
 clause (*gr.*) **yantümce**
 clean **temiz**
 clean *v.* **temizle-**
 clear **belli**
 clear (weather) **açık**
 client **müşteri**
 climate **iklim**
 clock **saat**
 close friend **dost**
 close *v.* **kapat-**
 close-by **yakın**
 closed **kapalı**
 clothes **elbise, giysi**
 clothing **giysi**
 cloud **bulut**
 coast **sahil**
 coffee **kahve**

coffee cup **fincan**
 cold **soğuk**
 colleague **iş arkadaşı**
 collect **biriktir-**
 collect v. **topla-**
 color **renk**
 color v. **boya-**
 colored **renkli**
 combine **birleştir-**
 come v. **gel-**
 come down **yağ-** (snow, rain), **in-**
 come in **gir-**
 come on **haydi**
 come out **çık-**
 come to an agreement **anlaş-**
 come to an end **bit-**
 come together **buluş-**
 comfort **rahatlık**
 comfortable **rahat**
 comical **komik**
 command v. **buyur-**
 commerce **ticaret**
 commercial **reklam**
 common **basit**
 company **firma**
 compare **karşılaştır-**
 compared to **göre**
 complaint **şikâyet**
 complete **tam, tamam**
 complete v. **bitir-, tamaml-**
 complex **karışık**
 complicated **karışık**
 comprehend **anla-**
 computer **bilgisayar**
 conceal **sakla-**
 concern **ilgi**
 concert **konser**
 condition **şart, hal**
 conform to **uy-**
 congratulate **kutla-, tebrik et-**
 congratulation **tebrik**
 connect **birleştir-**
 connection **ilgi**
 consider **düşün-**
 consul (diplomat) **konsolos**
 consume food **yemek ye-**

continually **daima**
 continue **devam et-, sür-**
 continuous **sürekli, devamlı**
 continuously **sürekli, devamlı**
 conversation **konuşma, sohbet**
 cook **aşçı**
 cook food **yemek yap-**
 cook *intrans.* v. **piş-**
 cook *trans.* v. **pişir-**
 cool **serin**
 corner **köşe**
 correct *adj.* **doğru, düzgün**
 count v. **say-**
 country **ülke**
 course **kurs**
 covered **kapalı**
 crowded **kalabalık**
 crude **kaba**
 crush v. **kır-**
 cry v. **ağla-**
 cuisine **mutfak**
 culture **kültür**
 cup **bardak**
 cupboard **dolap**
 curiosity **merak**
 customer **müşteri**
 cut v. **kes-**
 daily **günlük**
 damage **zarar**
 dance v. **dans et-, oyna-**
 danger **tehlike**
 dark **karanlık, koyu** (color)
 darkness **karanlık**
 date **tarih**
 daughter **kız**
 daughter-in-law **gelin**
 day **gün**
 daytime **gündüz**
 dear **sevgili**
 death **ölüm**
 debate v. **tartış-**
 debt **borç**
 December **aralık**
 decide **karar ver-**
 decision **karar**
 decline v. **reddet-**

decrease v. **azal-**
 deed **hareket**
 deep **derin**
 defect **kusur**
 degree **derece**
 delicatessen **şarküteri**
 delicious **lezzetli**
 delight **sevinç**
 depart **hareket et-, kalk-**
 department **bölüm**
 departure **gidiş**
 describe **tarif et-**
 desire **arzu, istek**
 desire v. **arzu et-, dile-, canı iste-**
 dessert **tatlı**
 destitute **fakir**
 diagram **şekil**
 dial v. **çevir-**
 diary **günlük**
 dictionary **sözlük**
 die **öl-**
 difference **fark**
 different **ayrı, çeşitli, başka, değişik, farklı**
 differing **farklı**
 difficult **ağır, güç, zor**
 difficulty **güç, zor, güçlük**
 diligent **çalışkan**
 diminish **azal-**
 dinner **akşam yemeği**
 diplomat **diplomat**
 direction **taraf, yön**
 director **müdür**
 dirt **kir**
 dirty **kirli, pis**
 discothèque **disko(tek)**
 discount **indirim, ucuzluk**
 discover **bul-**
 discuss v. **tartış-**
 discussion **tartışma**
 disgrace **ayıp**
 dish **tabak, yemek**
 display n. **sergi**
 distance **mesafe**
 distant **uzak**
 distinct **ayrı**

distinction **fark**
 district **mahalle, semt**
 disturb **rahatsız et-**
 do **et-, yap-**
 doctor **doktor**
 document **belge**
 dog **köpek**
 doll **bebek**
 domestic **iç, yerli**
 door **kapı**
 doorbell **zil**
 doubt **şüphe**
 down **aşağı**
 downstairs **aşağı**
 downtown **şehir merkezi**
 draw v. **çek-**
 drawing **resim**
 dream n. **düş**
 dress **elbise**
 dress oneself **giyin-**
 dress v. **giy-, giyin-**
 dried **kuru**
 drink **içecek, içki**
 drink v. **iç-**
 drive a car **araba kullan-, kullan, sür-**
 drop by **uğra-**
 drug **ilaç**
 dry **kuru**
 duration **müddet**
 duty **ödev**
 dye **boya**
 dye v. **boya-**
 each **her**
 each one **her biri**
 each other **birbiri**
 ear **kulak**
 early **erken**
 earn v. **kazan-**
 east **doğu**
 eastern **doğu**
 easy **kolay**
 eat v. **ye-**
 economy **ekonomi**
 edge **kenar, kıyı, uç**
 education **öğretim**

educational **öğretici**
 effect **etki**
 egg **yumurta**
 eggplant **patlıcan**
 eight **sekiz**
 eighty **seksen**
 either ... or **ya ... ya (da)**
 elderly **yaşlı**
 electricity **elektrik**
 elementary school **ilköğretim okulu**
 elevator **asansör**
 else **başka**
 embassy **elçilik**
 emergency **acil**
 employee **görevli**
 employer **patron**
 empty **boş**
 end **son**
 end v. **bit-**
 endure **kaldır-**
 engineer **mühendis**
 England **İngiltere**
 English **İngiliz**
 English language **İngilizce**
 enjoy **eğlen, hoşlan-, hoşuna git-, zevk al-**
 enjoyment **eğlence**
 enter **gir-**
 entertaining **eğlenceli**
 entertainment **eğlence**
 enthusiasm **heyecan**
 entrance **giriş**
 envelope **zarf**
 environment **civar, ortam**
 era **devir, dönem**
 eraser **silgi**
 error **yanlış**
 escape v. **kaç-**
 especially **özellikle**
 etcetera **vs. = vesaire**
 Europe **Avrupa**
 even **bile**
 evening **akşam**
 event **olay**
 ever **hiç**
 every **her**

every one **her biri, herkes**
 everybody **herkes**
 everything **her şey**
 everywhere **her yer**
 exactly **tam**
 exam (medical) **muayene**
 examination **sınav**
 examine **dene-**
 example **örnek**
 excess **aşırı**
 excessive **aşırı**
 exchange currency **döviz bozdur-**
 exchange rate **kur**
 exchange v. **değiştir-**
 excitement **heyecan**
 excluded **hariç**
 excluding **hariç**
 excuse **özür**
 excuse v. **affet-**
 exercise n. **alıştırma**
 exhibition **sergi**
 exist **bulun-**
 existing **var**
 exit **çıkış**
 exit v. **çık-**
 expect **bekle-, um-**
 expel **çıkart-**
 expensive **pahalı**
 explain **açıkla-, anlat-**
 explanation **açıklama**
 extend **uzat-**
 extra **fazla**
 extraordinary **harika**
 eye **göz**
 eyebrow **kaş**
 eyeglasses **gözlük**
 fabrication **yalan**
 face **yüz**
 facing **karşı**
 factory **fabrika**
 faint v. **bayıl-**
 fall **sonbahar**
 fall v. **düş-**
 fall in love **aşık ol-**
 fame **ün**
 family **aile**

famous **meşhur**, **ünlü**
 far **uzak**
 fare **ücret**
 fast **çabuk**, **hızlı**
 fasten **bağla-**
 fat **şişman**, **yağ**
 father **baba**
 fault **kusur**
 fear v. **kork-**
 February **şubat**
 fee **ücret**
 feed v. **besle-**
 feel / get hungry **acık-**
 feel v. **duy-**, **hisset-**
 feel like **canı iste-**
 feel sorry / compassion for **acı-**
 feeling **duygu**
 festivity **bayram**
 fever **ateş**
 few **az**
 field **alan**
 fifty **elli**
 fight n. **kavga**
 fill *intrans.v.* **dol-**
 fill out **doldur-**
 fill *trans.v.* **doldur-**
 film **film**
 filth **kir**
 filthy **kirli**
 final **son**, **sonuncu**
 find pleasure in **zevk al-**
 find v. **bul-**
 fine **hoş**, **iyi**, **peki(yi)**, **tamam**
 finger **parmak**
 finish **bitir-**
 finish v. **tamamla-**
 fire **ateş**, **yangın**
 firm **firma**
 first **ilk**, **önce**
 fish **balık**
 fit v. **uy-**
 five **beş**
 fix v. **tamir et-**
 flag **bayrak**
 flank **yan**
 flat **düz**

flat-iron **ütü**
 flavor **tat**
 float v. **yüz-**
 floor **kat**, **yer**
 flow v. **ak-**
 flower **çiçek**
 flu **grip**
 fly v. **uç-**
 follow **izle-**
 following **ertesi**
 food **yiyecek**
 fool **stupid**
 foot **ayak**
 for **beri**, **için**
 for now **şimdilik**
 for sure **mutlaka**
 forbidden **yasak**
 forehead **alın**
 foreign **yabancı**
 foreign currency **döviz**
 foreigner **yabancı**
 forest **orman**
 forget **unut-**
 forgive **affet-**
 fork **çatal**
 form v. **kur-**
 fortress **kale**
 forty **kırk**
 forward **ileri**
 foul **pis**
 four **dört**
 frame **çerçeve**
 free **boş**
 free of charge **parasız**
 frequently **sık sık**
 fresh **taze**
 Friday **cuma**
 friend **arkadaş**
 front **ön**
 front part **ön**
 fruit **meyve**
 fruit juice **meyve suyu**
 full **dolu**
 fun **eğlenceli**
 function **görev**
 funny **komik**

further ahead **ileride**
 further back **geri**
 future **gelecek**
 game **oyun, maç**
 gap **aralık, boşluk**
 garage **garaj**
 garden **bahçe**
 gasoline **benzin**
 gather **biriktir-, topla-**
 general **genel**
 generally **çoğunlukla, genellikle**
 gentle **yumuşak**
 gentleman **bey, efendi**
 genuine **gerçek**
 get / be bored **canı sıkıl-**
 get acquainted with **tanış-**
 get along **anlaş-**
 get divorced **boşan-**
 get hungry **karnı acık-**
 get mad **kız-**
 get married **evlen-**
 get off **in-**
 get on **bin-**
 get ready **hazırlan-**
 get sick **hastalan-**
 get thin **zayıfla-**
 get tired **yorul-**
 get together **toplan-**
 get up **kalk-**
 get used to **alış-**
 get v. **al-**
 gift **hediye**
 girl **kız**
 girlfriend **kız arkadaş**
 give **ver-**
 give answer **cevap ver-**
 give up **vazgeç-**
 glass **bardak, cam**
 go **git-**
 go bad **bozul-**
 go down **in-**
 go in **gir-**
 go out **çık-**
 go to bed **yat-**
 go to meet **karşıla-**
 goal **amaç**

God **Allah, Tanrı**
 God willing **inşallah**
 gold **altın**
 golden **altın**
 good **güzel, iyi**
 good taste **zevk**
 goodbye **Allaha ısmarladık**
 goodness **iyilik**
 goods **eşya, mal**
 government employee **memur**
 graduate v. **bitir-**
 grandchild **torun**
 grandfather **dede**
 grandmother (maternal) **anneanne**
 grandmother (paternal) **babaanne**
 grape **üzüm**
 grape leaf **yaprak**
 gray **gri**
 grease n. **yağ** [ya:]
 green **yeşil**
 greengrocer **manav**
 greengrocery **manav**
 greet each other **selamlaş-**
 greeting **selam**
 grilled (food) **ızgara**
 grocer **bakkal**
 grocery shop **bakkal**
 ground meat **kıyma**
 ground n. **yer**
 grow v. **yetiş-**
 guard v. **koru-**
 guest **misafir**
 gym **spor salonu**
 hair **saç**
 half **yarım, buçuk, yarı**
 hall **salon**
 hand **el**
 hand over **uzat-**
 handkerchief **mendil**
 handsome **yakışıklı**
 happen **ol-**
 happy **mutlu**
 hard **katı, sert**
 harm n. **zarar**
 harmful **zararlı**
 harsh **sert**

haste **acele**
 hastily **acele**
 hat **şapka**
 hate v. **nefret et-**
 haul **çek-**
 have / had to **zorunda kal-**
 have faith in **inan-**
 have fun **eğlen**
 he **o**
 head **baş, müdür**
 headquarters **merkez**
 health **sağlık**
 healthy **sağlıklı**
 hear **duy-, işit-**
 heart **kalp**
 heat **ısı**
 heavy **ağır**
 height **boy**
 hello **selam, merhaba**
 hello (on the phone) **alo**
 help **yardım**
 help v. **yardım et-**
 hen **tavuk**
 henceforth **artık**
 here **burada**
 here it is! **işte**
 hi **selam, merhaba**
 hide v. **sakla-**
 high **yüksek**
 high school **lise**
 historic **tarihî**
 historical **tarihî**
 history **tarih**
 hit v. **vur-**
 hold v. **tut-**
 holiday **bayram, tatil**
 home **ev**
 homeland **yurt**
 homework **ödev**
 hope v. **um-**
 horse **at**
 hose **çorap**
 hospital **hastane**
 hot **acı; sıcak**
 hotel **otel**
 hour **saat**

house **ev**
 how? **nasıl, neyle**
 how about **peki(yi)**
 how many? **kaç**
 how much? **kaç, kaçta, ne kadar**
 however **ise**
 human being **insan**
 humidity **nem**
 hundred **yüz**
 hungry **aç**
 hurry **acele**
 hurry v. **acele et-**
 hurt v. **acı-, ağrı-**
 husband **koca**
 I **ben**
 I hope so **inşallah**
 I mean **yani**
 I suppose **galiba**
 I think **galiba**
 I wish **keşke**
 I wonder **acaba**
 ice **buz**
 ice cream **dondurma**
 idea **fikir**
 identical **aynı**
 identity **kimlik**
 identity card **kimlik**
 if **eğer**
 if only **keşke**
 ignite **yak-**
 ill **hasta, rahatsız**
 immediately **hemen**
 importance **önem**
 important **önemli**
 improve **ilerlet-**
 in **içinde**
 in addition **ayrıca**
 in any case **herhalde**
 in excess **fazla**
 in front of **önünde**
 in my opinion **bence**
 in that manner **şöyle**
 in the middle / center of **ortasında**
 in time **zamanında**
 included **dahil**
 including **dahil**

inconvenience oneself **zahmet et-**
 increase v. **art-**
 inexpensive **ucuz**
 influence **etki**
 inform **bildir-**
 information **bilgi, haber**
 initial **ilk**
 inside **iç, içeri, içinde**
 instant **an**
 instruction **öğretim**
 instructive **öğretici**
 instrument **araç**
 insurance **sigorta**
 intelligence **akıl**
 intelligent **akıllı**
 intense **yoğun**
 interest **faiz; ilgi**
 interesting **ilginç**
 interior **iç, içeri**
 interpreter **tercüman**
 interval **ara**
 introduce **tanıştır-**
 invitation **davet**
 invite **çağır-, davet et-**
 island **ada**
 it **o**
 item **tane**
 jacket **ceket**
 jam **reçel**
 January **ocak**
 jest **şaka**
 job **iş**
 join **katıl-**
 joke **fıkra, şaka**
 joke v. **şaka yap-**
 journal **dergi**
 journalist **gazeteci**
 journey **seyahat, yolculuk**
 joy **neşe, sevinç**
 juice **su**
 July **temmuz**
 June **haziran**
 just **ancak, sadece, haklı**
 justice **hak**
 kebab **kebab**
 key **anahtar**

kid **çocuk**
 kid v. **şaka yap-**
 kill v. **öldür-**
 kilogram **kilo**
 kind **çeşit, tür, türlü**
 kiss v. **öp-**
 kitchen **mutfak**
 knife **bıçak**
 knock v. **çal-**
 know **bil-, tanı-**
 knowledge **bilgi**
 lacking **eksik**
 ladder **merdiven**
 lady **bayan, hanım**
 lake **göl**
 lamp **lamba**
 language **dil**
 large **büyük**
 last **son, sonuncu, geçen**
 last v. **sür-**
 late **geç**
 later **sonra**
 laugh (at) **gül-**
 laundry **çamaşır**
 lawyer **avukat**
 layer **yaprak**
 lazy **tembel**
 leaf **yaprak**
 leak v. **ak-**
 learn **öğren-**
 leasing **kira**
 leave v. **ayrıl-, git-, bırak-**
 left **sol**
 left over v. **art-**
 leg **ayak, bacak**
 lemon **limon**
 lend v. **ödünç ver-**
 length **boy**
 lengthen **uzat-**
 lesson **ders**
 let go **bırak-**
 letter **mektup**
 level **düz**
 library **kütüphane**
 lie **yalan**
 lie v. **yalan söyle-**

lie down **yat-**
 life **can, ömür, hayat**
 life-span **ömür**
 lift v. **kaldır-**
 light **aydınlık, ışık**
 light (colors) **açık**
 light a fire **yak-**
 lightweight **hafif**
 like **benzer, gibi**
 like greatly **bayıl-**
 like that **öyle**
 like this **böyle**
 like v. **beğen-, hoşlan-, sev-, hoşuna git-**
 limb **kol**
 line n. **sıra, satır**
 lip **dudak**
 liquor **içki**
 lira (monetary unit) **lira**
 list **liste**
 listen (to) **dinle-**
 literature **edebiyat**
 little **az, küçük**
 live v. **otur-, yaşa-**
 living room **salon**
 loan **borç**
 loan v. **ödünç ver-**
 loaned **ödünç**
 local **yerli**
 lonely **yalnız**
 long **uzun**
 long for **özle-**
 look **görün-**
 look at **bak-**
 look for **ara-**
 look like **benze-**
 look, here! **işte**
 loose-fitting **bol**
 lose **kaybet-**
 lose weight **zayıfla-**
 lots of **bol bol**
 loud **yüksek**
 love **aşk, sevgi**
 love v. **sev-**
 low **alçak, düşük**
 lower (part) **alt**

luggage **bavul**
 lukewarm **ılık**
 lunch **öğle yemeği**
 ma'am **hanımefendi**
 machine **makina**
 magazine **dergi**
 mail **posta**
 main **ana**
 make v. **et-, yap-**
 male **erkek**
 man **bay, erkek, adam**
 man's coat **palto**
 manager **yönetici**
 manner **şekil**
 many **çok, birçok**
 map **harita**
 March **mart**
 mark **işaret**
 mark v. **işaretle-**
 market **market, çarşı, pazar**
 married **evli**
 marry **evlen-**
 master n. **efendi, hoca**
 match (to light) **kibrit**
 match n. **maç**
 match v. **eşleştir-, uy-**
 matter **iş**
 May **mayıs**
 maybe **belki**
 meaning **anlam**
 meaningful **anamlı**
 measure v. **ölç-**
 measurement **ölçü**
 meat **et**
 meatball **köfte**
 medicine **ilaç**
 meet v. **buluş-, görüş-, tanış-**
 meeting **toplantı**
 melon **kavun**
 mend **tamir et-**
 merely **ancak**
 message **mesaj**
 meter **metre**
 middle **orta**
 midnight **gece yarısı**
 midst **ara**

milk **süt**
 million **milyon**
 mind **akıl**
 mine **benim**
 minister **bakan**
 minute **dakika**
 mirror **ayna**
 miss v. **kaçır**-(transport)
 miss v. **özle-**
 missing **eksik**
 mistake **yanlış**
 mixed **karışık**
 model **örnek**
 moisture **nem**
 moment **an, saniye**
 Monday **pazartesi**
 money **para**
 month **ay**
 moon **ay**
 more **daha**
 morning **sabah**
 mosque **cami**
 most **çok; en**
 mother **anne, ana**
 mountain **dağ**
 mouth **ağız**
 move v. **taşın-**
 movement **hareket**
 movie **film**
 movies **sinema**
 Mr. **bay, bey**
 Mrs. **hanım**
 much **çok**
 mug **fincan**
 museum **müze**
 music **müzik**
 Muslim **Müslüman**
 my **benim**
 mystery **sır**
 name **ad, isim**
 narrow **dar, ince**
 nation **millet, ulus**
 national **ulusal**
 nationality **milliyet**
 natural **doğal**
 naturally **tabii**

nature **doğa**
 navy blue **lacivert**
 near (to) **yakın**
 nearby **yakında**
 nearly **gibi**
 nearly **hemen hemen**
 necessary **gerek, lazım, ihtiyaç, gerekli**
 neck **boyun**
 need **ihtiyaç**
 need v. **ihtiyacı ol-**
 needed **gerek, gerekli, lazım**
 negative **olumsuz**
 neighbor **komşu**
 neighborhood **mahalle, semt**
 neither ... nor **ne ... ne (de)**
 never **asla, hiç, hiçbir zaman**
 new **taze, yeni**
 news **haber**
 newspaper **gazete**
 next **ertesi, gelecek**
 next to **yanında**
 nice **güzel**
 night **gece**
 nine **dokuz**
 ninety **doksan**
 no **hayır, yok, hiç, hiçbir**
 no one **hiç kimse, kimse**
 nobody **hiç kimse**
 noise **gürültü, ses**
 none **hiçbir**
 noon **öğle**
 normal **normal**
 north **kuzey**
 northern **kuzey**
 nose **burun**
 not **değil, hiç**
 not at all **hiç**
 not constructive **olumsuz**
 not existing **yok**
 notebook **defter**
 nothing **hiçbir şey**
 notice n. **ilan**
 noun **ad**
 nourish **besle-**
 novel (literature) **roman**

November **kasım**
 now **şimdi, artık**
 now and then **ara(da) sıra(da)**
 nowhere **hiçbir yer**
 number **sayı, numara**
 nurse **hemşire**
 nurse's aid **hastabakıcı**
 objection **itiraz**
 objective **amaç**
 obvious **belli**
 occasionally **ara(da) sıra(da)**
 occupation **meslek**
 occur **ol-**
 occurrence **olay**
 October **ekim**
 odd **tuhaf**
 of course **tabii**
 offer **teklif**
 office **büro, ofis**
 official **görevli, memur**
 often **sık sık**
 oil **yağ**
 OK. **peki(yi), tamam, haydi**
 old **yaşlı, büyük, eski, bayat**
 older brother **ağabey**
 older sister **abla**
 olive **zeytin**
 on **hakkında, üzere, üstünde**
 on average **ortalama**
 on foot **yaya**
 on the other hand **ise**
 on time **zamanında**
 on top of **üstünde**
 once more **yine**
 one **bir, biri**
 one another **birbiri**
 one fourth **çeyrek**
 one hundred **yüz**
 one-way **gidiş**
 onion **soğan**
 only **sadece, ancak, tek**
 only just **henüz**
 open **açık**
 open v. **aç-**
 opinion **fikir, görüş**
 opposite **karşı, zıt**

or **veya, ya da, yoksa**
 orange **portakal, turuncu**
 orange juice **portakal suyu**
 order v. **buyur-, ısmarla-**
 orderly **düzenli**
 ordinary **basit**
 original **asıl**
 other **başka, diğer, öbür, öteki**
 other than **başka, dışında**
 out **dış, dışarı**
 out of order **bozuk**
 outer **dış**
 outside **dış, dışarı, dışında**
 outskirts **kıyı**
 oven **fırın**
 over **üzerinde**
 over there **orada**
 overall **genel**
 overcast **kapalı**
 own **kendi**
 owner **sahip**
 pack **paket**
 package **paket**
 page **sayfa**
 pain **ağrı**
 paint **boya**
 paint v. **boya-**
 painter **ressam**
 pants **pantolon**
 paper **kâğıt**
 parcel **paket**
 park **park, bahçe**
 park v. **park et-**
 parking lot **otopark**
 part **kısım**
 part v. **ayrıl-**
 participate **katıl-**
 participle **ortaç**
 partner **eş**
 party n. **parti**
 pass v. **geç-, geçir-, uzat-**
 pass by **geç-**
 passenger **yolcu**
 passion **aşk**
 passive (gr.) **edilgen**
 passport **pasaport**

past **geçen**
 pastry (non-sweet) **börek**
 pastry shop **pastane**
 path **yol**
 patient **hasta**; **sabırlı**
 pay v. **öde-**
 pay desk **gişe**
 pay attention **dikkat et-**
 peaceful **sakin**
 pear **armut**
 peasant **köylü**
 pedestrian **yaya**
 pen **kalem**
 pencil **kalem**
 people **halk**, **millet**, **ulus**
 pepper **biber**
 perception **duygu**
 performance **gösteri**
 perhaps **belki**
 period **devir**, **süre**, **müddet**, **dönem**
 permission **izin**, **müsaade**
 person **adam**, **insan**, **kişi**
 personnel **eleman**
 pharmacy **eczane**
 phone v. **telefon et-**
 photograph **fotoğraf**, **resim**
 photography **fotoğraf**
 physician **doktor**
 picnic **piknik**
 picture *n.* **fotoğraf**, **resim**
 piece **tane**
 pilaf **pilav**
 pileless woven rug **kilim**
 pill **hap**
 pillow **yastık**
 pink **pembe**
 place **yer**
 place of employment **iş yeri**
 place v. **at-**, **koy-**
 plan *n.* **plan**
 plant *n.* **bitki**
 plastic bag **poşet**
 plate **tabak**
 play **oyun**
 play v. **oyna-**, **çal-**
 pleasant **hoş**

pleasantly **hoşça**
 please **lütfen**
 pleased **memnun**
 pleasure **zevk**, **memnuniyet**
 plot *n.* **olay**
 pocket *n.* **cep**
 poem **şiir**
 poet **şair**
 poetry **şiir**
 point *n.* **uç**
 point to **göster-**
 police station **karakol**
 policeman **polis**
 policy **politika**
 polite **kibar**
 politics **politika**
 polluted **kirli**
 poor **fakir**, **yoksul**, **parasız**
 portion **bölüm**, **kısım**
 positive **olumlu**
 possessive suffix **iyelik eki**
 possessor **sahip**
 possible **mümkün**
 post *n.* **posta**
 post office **postane**
 postal service **posta**
 potato **patates**
 pour **dök-**
 power **elektrik**, **güç**
 powerful **güçlü**
 practice v. **pratik yap-**
 prayer **namaz**
 prefer **tercih et-**
 preference **tercih**
 preoccupied **meşgul**
 preparation **hazırlık**
 prepare **hazırla-**
 prepare for **hazırlan-**
 prepared **hazır**
 present *n.* **hediye**
 preserves **reçel**
 press v. **sık-**
 pretty **oldukça**
 prevent **önle-**
 previous **evvelki**
 price **değer**, **fiyat**

prime minister **başbakan**
 principal **ana, müdür**
 private **özel**
 probably **herhalde**
 problem **sorun**
 profession **meslek**
 professor **profesör**
 profound **derin**
 program *n.* **program**
 programmer **programcı**
 prohibition **yasak**
 prolong **uzat-**
 promise **söz**
 promise *v.* **söz ver-**
 pronoun (*gr.*) **adıl**
 property **mal**
 proposal **öneri, teklif**
 protect **koru-**
 protect oneself against **korun-**
 publish **çıkart-**
 pull *v.* **çek-**
 pullover **kazak**
 purchase *v.* **satın al-**
 pure **temiz**
 purple **mor**
 purse **çanta**
 pursue **izle-**
 push *v.* **it-**
 put **koy-**
 put away **kaldır-**
 put on **giy-, tak-**
 quarrel **kavgı**
 question **soru**
 quick **çabuk**
 quickly **çabuk, çabucak**
 quiet **sakin, sessiz**
 quilt **yorgan**
 quit **bırak-**
 radio **radyo**
 rain *n.* **yağmur**
 raise *v.* **kaldır-**
 rarely **nadiren**
 rate **fiyat**
 rather **oldukça**
 reach *v.* **ulaş-, var-**
 read *v.* **oku-**

ready **hazır**
 real **asıl, gerçek**
 real estate agent **emlakçı**
 real estate office **emlakçı**
 reality **gerçek**
 really **gerçekten**
 rear **arka**
 reason *n.* **akıl, neden, sebep**
 recall *v.* **hatırla-**
 receive *v.* **al-**
 reception (*desk*) **resepsiyon**
 recognize **tanı-**
 recommend **tavsiye et-**
 recommendation **tavsiye**
 red **kırmızı, kızıl**
 refined **kibar**
 refrigerator **buzdolabı**
 refuse **reddet-**
 regarding **hakkında**
 region **bölge**
 regularly **düzenli**
 rejoice **sevin-**
 related to **ait, ilgili**
 relation **ilgi, ilişki**
 relationship **ilişki**
 relative **akraba**
 religion **din**
 religious **dinî**
 rely **güven-**
 remain *v.* **art-; kal-**
 remedy **çare**
 remember **hatırla-**
 remind **hatırlat-**
 rent **kira**
 rent *v.* **kirala-**
 renting **kira**
 repair *v.* **tamir et-**
 repeat *v.* **tekrar et-, tekrarla-**
 repetition **tekrar**
 reply **cevap**
 reply *v.* **cevapla-**
 report **durum**
 republic **cumhuriyet**
 request **istek, rica**
 request *v.* **rica et-**
 rescue *v.* **kurtar-**

resemble **benze-**
 resembling **benzer**
 reservation **rezervasyon**
 reside **otur-, yaşa-**
 respect v. **say-**
 response **karşılık**
 rest **rahatlık**
 rest v. **dinlen-**
 restaurant **lokanta**
 result **sonuç**
 retired **emekli**
 return **dönüş**
 return v. **dön-, geri dön-**
 reverse **arka**
 rice (cooked) **pilav**
 rice (uncooked) **pirinç**
 rich **zengin**
 ride v. **bin-**
 right **doğru, haklı, sağ; hak**
 right away **hemen**
 rim **ağız**
 ring (phone) **çal-**
 rise v. **kalk-, yüksel-**
 ritual **tören**
 river **nehir**
 road **yol**
 roasted meat on a rotating spit
döner
 robber **hırsız**
 room **oda**
 root for (team) **tut-**
 rose **gül**
 rotate **çevir-**
 rough **kaba**
 row **sıra**
 rude **kaba**
 rug **halı**
 rule **kural**
 run v. **ak-; koş-; çalış-**
 run away **kaç-**
 rush v. **acele et-**
 sad **üzgün**
 sadness **üzüntü**
 safe **emin**
 salad **salata**
 sale **indirim, ucuzluk**

salesperson **satıcı**
 salt **tuz**
 salty **tuzlu**
 same **aynı**
 sand **kum**
 sandwich **sandviç**
 satisfaction **memnuniyet**
 satisfied **memnun**
 Saturday **cumartesi**
 save v. **kurtar-**
 save up **biriktir-**
 say v. **söyle-, de-**
 scenery **manzara**
 school **okul**
 sea **deniz**
 season **mevsim**
 seat *n.* **koltuk, yer**
 second **saniye**
 second / middle child **ortanca**
 secondhand **kullanılmış**
 secret **sır**
 secretary **sekreter**
 section *n.* **bölge, bölüm**
 secure **emin**
 see **gör-**
 see each other **görüş-**
 seem **görün-**
 segment **parça**
 seldom **nadiren**
 select v. **ayır-, seç-**
 self **kendi**
 sell **sat-**
 send **gönder-, yolla-**
 sense **duygu**
 sense v. **hisset-**
 sentence (gr.) **tümce, cümle**
 separate **ayrı**
 separate v. **ayır-**
 September **eylül**
 serious **ciddi**
 set (of things) **takım**
 set (up) **kur-**
 set off (journey) **yola çık-**
 set out **hareket et-**
 seven **yedi**
 seventy **yetmiş**

sever v. **ayır-**
 several **birkaç**
 severe **sert**
 shame **ayıp**
 shameful **ayıp**
 shape n. **şekil**
 share **paylaş-**
 shave n. **tıraş**
 shaving **tıraş**
 she **o**
 sheep **koyun**
 shelf **raf**
 ship n. **gemi**
 shirt **gömlek**
 shoe **ayakkabı**
 shoot v. **vur-**
 shop n. **dükkân**
 shopping **alışveriş**
 shopping district **çarşı**
 shore **kıyı, sahil**
 short **kısa**
 short story **hikâye**
 shoulder **omuz**
 shout v. **çağır-**
 show **gösteri**
 show v. **göster-**
 shower **duş**
 shut **kapalı**
 shut v. **kapat-**
 sibling **kardeş**
 sick **hasta**
 side **taraf, yan, kenar, kıyı**
 sides **etraf**
 sign **işaret**
 sign v. **imzala-**
 signature **imza**
 silent **sessiz**
 similar **benzer, gibi**
 simple **basit, kolay**
 since **beri**
 sing (a song) **şarkı söyle-**
 singer **şarkıcı**
 single **bekâr; tek**
 sir **beyefendi**
 sister **kız kardeş**
 sit (down) **otur-**

situation **durum**
 six **altı**
 sixty **altmış**
 skillful **becerikli**
 skirt **etek**
 sky **gök / gökyüzü**
 sleep **uyku**
 sleep v. **uyu-, yat-**
 sleeve **kol**
 slender **ince, zayıf**
 slice v. **kes-**
 slow **ağır, yavaş, geri**
 slowly **yavaş yavaş**
 small **az, küçük**
 smoke v. **sigara iç-**
 smooth **düz, düzgün**
 snow n. **kar**
 so **böyle, öyle, şöyle**
 so and so **filan**
 so far **daha**
 so that **için**
 soap **sabun**
 sock **çorap**
 soft **yumuşak**
 software **yazılım**
 soldier **asker**
 sole **tek**
 solely **sadece**
 solution **çare**
 some **bazı, biraz, birkaç, kimi**
 someone **biri, kimse**
 sometimes **bazen**
 son **oğul**
 song **şarkı**
 soon **yakında**
 sorrow **üzüntü**
 sort **cins, çeşit, tür, türlü**
 soul **can**
 sound **ses**
 soup **çorba**
 sour **ekşi**
 south **güney**
 southern **güney**
 space **aralık**
 space in between **ara**
 spacious **geniş**

speak **konuş-**, **görüş-**
 special **özel**
 special feature **özellik**
 speed *n.* **hız**
 speedy **hızlı**
 spend **harca-**
 spill *v.* **dök-**
 spoon **kaşık**
 sport **spor**
 spot *n.* **leke**
 spouse **eş**
 spring (season) **bahar, ilkbahar**
 squeeze **sık-**
 staff **eleman**
 stain *n.* **leke**
 stairs **merdiven**
 stale **bayat**
 stamp *n.* **pul**
 stand *v.* **dur-**
 start *v.* **başla-**
 state *n.* **devlet, durum**
 state *n.* **hal**
 state secretary **bakan**
 station **istasyon**
 statistics **istatistik**
 statue **heykel; boy**
 status **durum**
 stay *v.* **kal-**
 steal *v.* **çal-**
 steamer **vapur**
 steamship **vapur**
 stick out **çıkır-**
 stiff **katı**
 still **hâlâ**
 stocking **çorap**
 stomach **karın**
 stone *n.* **taş**
 stop (transportation) **durak**
 stop by **uğra-**
 stop *intrans.v.* **dur-**
 stop *trans.v.* **önle-**
 store *n.* **mağaza**
 story **kat**
 straight **doğru, düz**
 strange **acayip, tuhaf**
 strawberry **çilek**

street **sokak**
 strength **güç**
 strike *v.* **çal-, döv-, vur-**
 stroll *v.* **gez-**
 strong **güçlü, koyu**
 structure (gr.) **yapı**
 struggle *n.* **savaş**
 student **öğrenci**
 studious **çalışkan**
 study **çalışma**
 study *v.* **çalış-, ders çalış-, oku-**
 stupid **aptal**
 subject **konu**
 subway **metro**
 succeed in **başar-**
 successful **başarılı**
 such **böyle**
 such and such **filan**
 suddenly **birdenbire**
 suffix (gr.) **ek**
 sugar **şeker**
 suggestion **öneri**
 suitable for **göre, uygun**
 suitcase **bavul**
 summer **yaz**
 sun **güneş**
 Sunday **pazar**
 supper **akşam yemeği**
 supplement **ek**
 suppose *v.* **san-, zannet-**
 sure **emin**
 surely **elbette**
 surname **soyadı**
 surrounding **ortam**
 surroundings **etraf**
 suspicion **şüphe**
 sweater **kazak**
 sweet **tatlı**
 swim *v.* **yüz-**
 T-shirt **tişört**
 table **masa**
 tailor **terzi**
 take *v.* **al-**
 take a picture **resim çek-**
 take away **götür-**
 take care of **bak-**

take off **kalk-**
 take out **çıkarmak**
 take to **götür-**
 tale **hikâye**
 talk v. **konus-**
 talk about **söz et-**
 tall (person) **uzun boylu**
 tart **ekşi**
 taste **tat**
 taxi **taksi**
 tea **çay**
 teach **öğret-**
 teacher **öğretmen, hoca**
 team **takım**
 telegram **telgraf**
 telephone **telefon**
 television **televizyon**
 tell **anlat-, bildir-, söyle-**
 tell a lie **yalan söyle-**
 temperature **ateş, ısı**
 ten **on**
 tender **yumuşak**
 tense (gr.) **zaman**
 test **sınav**
 test v. **dene-**
 text **metin**
 than **daha**
 thank **teşekkür**
 thank v. **teşekkür et-**
 Thank you. **mersi**
 thanking **teşekkür**
 that **o, şu**
 that is to say **yani**
 the U.S. **Amerika**
 theater **tiyatro**
 there **orada, şurada**
 there is / are **var**
 there isn't / aren't **yok**
 these **bunlar**
 they **onlar**
 thick **kalin**
 thief **hırsız**
 thin **ince, zayıf**
 thing **şey**
 things **eşya**
 think **düşün-, san-, zannet-**

thirty **otuz**
 this **bu**
 those **onlar, şunlar**
 thought **fikir**
 thousand **bin**
 three **üç**
 throat **boğaz**
 throw v. **at-**
 Thursday **perşembe**
 thus **böyle, öyle, şöyle**
 ticket **bilet**
 ticket window **gişe**
 tidy up **topla-**
 tie v. **bağla-**
 tight **dar**
 time **kere, sefer, defa, kez; vakit, zaman**
 tip *n.* **burun, uç, bahşiş**
 tired **yorgun**
 title **isim**
 today **bugün**
 toe **parmak**
 together **beraber, birlikte**
 toilet **tuvalet**
 tomato **domates**
 tomorrow **yarın**
 tomorrow's **yarınki**
 tongue **dil**
 too **da / de**
 too much **fazla, yoğun**
 tooth **diş**
 top **üst**
 topic **konu**
 total **bütün, toplam**
 touch v. **dokun-**
 tour **tur**
 tour v. **gez-, dolaş-**
 tourist **turist**
 touristic **turistik**
 toward **doğru, karşı**
 trade *n.* **ticaret**
 traffic **trafik**
 train **tren**
 translate **çevir-, tercüme et-**
 translation **tercüme**
 translator **tercüman**

traveler **yolcu**
 treat (medically) v. **tedavi et-**
 treat v. **davran-**
 treatment (medical) **tedavi**
 tree **ağaç**
 trip n. **seyahat, yolculuk**
 trouble v. **zahmet et-**
 true **doğru**
 truly **gerçekten**
 trust v. **güven-, inan-**
 truth **gerçek**
 try v. **çalış-; dene-**
 Tuesday **salı**
 Turk **Türk**
 Turkey **Türkiye**
 Turkish **Türk; yerli**
 Turkish bagel **simit**
 Turkish language **Türkçe**
 turn n. **sıra**
 turn *intrans.v.* **dön-**
 turn *trans.v.* **çevir-**
 turn back **geri dön-**
 TV set **televizyon**
 twenty **yirmi**
 two **iki**
 type **cins**
 ugly **çirkin**
 umbrella **şemsiye**
 umpteenth **kaçıncı**
 unbelievable **inanılmaz**
 uncle **dayı** (maternal), **amca** (paternal)
 under **altında**
 understand **anla-**
 underwear **çamaşır**
 unforgettable **unutulmaz**
 unfortunately **maalesef**
 unhappy **mutsuz**
 union **birlik**
 unit **daire, ders**
 united **birleşik**
 unity **birlik**
 university **üniversite**
 until **kadar**
 up **yukarı**
 upkeep **bakım**

upon **üzere**
 upper part **üst, yukarı**
 upset (health) **dokun-**
 upstairs **yukarı**
 urgent **acil**
 urgently **acele**
 use **yarar**
 use v. **kullan-**
 used **kullanılmış**
 useful **yararlı**
 usually **çoğunlukla, genellikle**
 vacant **boş**
 vacation **tatil**
 valuable **değerli**
 value n. **değer**
 variety **çeşit**
 various **çeşitli, değişik**
 various **çeşitli, türlü**
 vegetable **sebze**
 vehicle **araç**
 verb (gr.) **eylem**
 very **çok, pek**
 very good **peki(yi)**
 very much **pek**
 vicinity **civar**
 view **görüş; manzara**
 vigor **can**
 village **köy**
 villager **köylü**
 visit **ziyaret**
 visit v. **gez-, dolaş-**
 visitor **misafir**
 voice **ses**
 voyage **sefer**
 wait v. **bekle-**
 waiter **garson**
 waitress **garson**
 wake up **uyan-**
 walk **yürüyüş**
 walk v. **yürü-, dolaş-**
 walking **yürüyüş**
 wall **duvar**
 want v. **iste-, dile-**
 war n. **savaş**
 warm **ılık, sıcak, kalın**
 wash v. **yıka-**

wash oneself **yikan-**
 watch **saat**
 watch v. **izle-, seyret-**
 water *n.* **su**
 way **yol; şekil**
 we **biz**
 weak **zayıf**
 wealthy **zengin**
 wear v. **giy-, tak-; giyin-**
 weather **hava**
 wedding ceremony **düğün**
 wedding feast **düğün**
 Wednesday **çarşamba**
 week **hafta**
 week days **hafta içi**
 weekend **hafta sonu**
 weep v. **ağla-**
 weight **ağırlık**
 welcome v. **karşıla-**
 well **hoşça, iyi**
 west **batı**
 western **batı**
 wet **ıslak**
 what? **ne; kaçınıcı**
 what amount? **ne kadar**
 what kind (of)? **ne tür**
 what language? **nece**
 what profession? **neci**
 whatever **herhangi**
 when? **ne zaman**
 where? **nerede**
 where from? **nereli**
 where to? **nereye**
 whereas **ama**
 whether **eğer**
 which? **hangi, kaçınıcı**
 whichever **herhangi**
 white **beyaz, ak**
 who? **kim**
 whole **bütün, tamam, hep**
 whose? **kimin**
 why? **niçin, niye, neden**
 wide **geniş**
 width **en**
 wife **karı**
 win v. **kazan-**

wind **rüzgâr**
 window **cam, pencere**
 wine **şarap**
 winter **kış**
 wise **akıllı**
 wish **arzu, istek**
 wish v. **arzu et-, dile-, iste-**
 with **ile**
 woman **kadın**
 woman's coat **manto**
 womb **karın**
 wonderful **harika**
 wood **tahta, ağaç**
 word **söz; sözcük**
 work *n.* **iş, çalışma**
 work v. **çalış-**
 work of art **eser**
 work place **iş yeri**
 work place **iş yeri**
 worker **işçi**
 world **dünya**
 worry *n.* **merak**
 worry about **merak et-**
 worth **değer**
 write **yaz-**
 writer **yazar**
 writing **yazı**
 wrong **yanlış**
 yard **bahçe**
 year **sene, yıl**
 yellow **sarı**
 yes **evet**
 yesterday **dün**
 yet **ama, hâlâ, henüz**
 yogurt **yoğurt**
 yogurt drink **ayran**
 you **sen, seni, siz, sizi**
 young **genç**
 young animal **yavru**
 younger **küçük**
 younger sibling **kardeş**
 your **senin, sizin**
 yours **senin, seninki, sizin, sizinki**
 zero **sıfır**
 zone **bölge**

